a SESNN model

Image set: 512×512×160

Batch size: 100

E- and I- recurrent connections

Select 100 patches

(100 ms)

Feedforward connection, $FF^{(im \to E)}$

HO_1

Lateral connection, $W^{(K^* \to K)}$

j

k

i

RF visual overlap

Neuron groups

HO_2 | CM_3

CM_1

E | **I**

CM_2

b Periodic boundary conditions

c Neural connectivity

Connection strength

Excitatory connection

Inhibitory connection

2D cortical Distance

d Post-training connection strengths

Connection strength

10^1

10^0

10^{-1}

E→E E→I I→E I→I

e Single neuron RF emergence

Randomness → RF

training

-1 0 1

f Populational spatial self-organization

Randomness → SESNN pinwheels

training

Vs.

Macaque pinwheels

SNN-based model (Baseline model)

1 mm

▲ E-neuron   → Excitatory connection   HO rule: $FF^{(im \to E)}$ and $W^{(E \to E)}$
● I-neuron   ⊣ Inhibitory connection   CM rule: $W^{(E \to I)}$, $W^{(I \to E)}$, and $W^{(I \to I)}$